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CHEMICAL
RESEARCH,
DEVELOPMENT &ENGINEERING
CENTER



CRDEC-SP-054

HIGH SCHOOL APPRENTICESHIP

ELEVEN YEARS OF BENEFITS TO THE
U.S. ARMY CHEMICAL RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND
ENGINEERING CENTER

Robert R. Gavlinski PHYSICAL PROTECTION DIRECTORATE



September 1992

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Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland 21010-5423

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Development and Engi 6. AUTHOR(5)	neering Center		
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presented for each y			
represented and quan	city of students	serected it	om each school.
Summary information	is presented on t	tue titles of	the research
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assembled as a prese	ntation for a Cor	iference on S	Science, Math and
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11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES (Continued)

Research, Development and Engineering Center. In September 1993, this program will be formally transferred to the U.S. Army Chemical and Biological Defense Agency Business Office under Hayward Hulick.

PREFACE

The work described in this report was authorized under a DoD initiative for training high school students in science and engineering. The funding source was an overhead account. This work was started in June 1981 and completed in September 1992.

As of 1 October 1992, the U.S. Army Chemical Research, Development and Engineering Center will become the U.S. Army Edgewood Research, Development and Engineering Center. In September 1993, this program will be formally transferred to the U.S. Army Chemical and Biological Defense Agency Business Office under Hayward Hulick.

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<u>Acknowledgments</u>

The author gratefully acknowledges the support of his team members in the administration of the program, Eleanor P. Grove and Timothy S. Baker. Special thanks is given to Anthony J. Saponaro, who was a mentor for all 11 years of this program. Appreciation is extended to two student contractors, David Johns and Daniel Miller for assistance with data reduction from multiple sources.

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HIGH SCHOOL APPRENTICESHIP

ELEVEN YEARS OF BENEFITS TO THE U.S. ARMY CHEMICAL RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING CENTER

The U.S. Army Chemical Research, Development and Engineering Center, Edgewood Area, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD, has been an active participant in the High School Apprentice Program since 1981 when we had a modest start in sponsoring four students in our laboratory. I have been the single coordinator and major impetus in convincing our working scientists and engineers of the worth of the program.

I joined the already established program of the Naval Research Laboratory (NRL) in the Washington, DC, area and helped to establish a similar program at our laboratory. Mr. George Kelm of the Ballistic Research Laboratory (BRL) and I worked complimentary programs in our respective laboratories. Dr. Marilyn Krupsaw, Lin as she is called, is our primary point of contact in helping us to join the DC program.

Our goal was to offer local high school students an opportunity to spend 8 weeks during the summer in a laboratory atmosphere. They would perform experiments or other relevant work experience and then write a paper on the subject. For this effort, we established a stipend of \$1,000 to cover their costs. To carry out the tasks with minimal amounts of paperwork, we were very specific to isolate this program from that of the normal summer hire program.

Our program grew over the years to the point where we were sponsoring at least 50 students each year. The operating technical staff was instrumental in selling the program to more mentors. They saw the worth of the student and heard the accolades of the mentors (Appendix A). This was augmented with the published reports of the students in an CRDEC Special Publication (SP). This SP was sent to all of the participating students, the high school principals, and the local legislators.

Our goal in all of the years was to select the most promising students. These students were chosen for their acceptable school grade point average, nomination statements from high school faculty, and personal statements from the students. In all of the years, we would get about three times as many applicants as we would appoint - 150-50.

There was no overt effort to contact specific schools or to appoint minorities, males, or females. The entire submission of applications was made available to all of the mentors: they chose the student based on credentials. Follow-up

interviews by the mentor and I augmented the selection process. Sons and daughters of the civilian and military families were afforded equal treatment in the selection/rejection process.

It became obvious that the mentors became involved with individual schools and advertised the program to the students at those schools. This became the primary reflection of our stewardship to the school system.

The following tables summarize the program over all of the years that we kept data. The years 1981 through 1983 were difficult to reconstruct but I did the best to find the statistics.

Tables 1 and 2 summarize the program for all of the 11 years. Here, total student participation, breakdown by schools, division by male and female, and where we could capture it, minority classifications. Table 2 shows where the students came from within the school systems.

Table 3 summarizes the early years, showing that the apprentices did go to college and did pursue a science and engineering degrees. This information is derived from our personal knowledge of the students as we talk to them during recruiting trips or hear from them by correspondence. There was no survey made of all of the students mainly because there is no mechanism nor charter to do so. This area can become a basis for a future study.

Table 4 illustrates some results we have gained from the students in accomplishing our mission. It is their studies and data collection that has enabled us to accomplish some of these tasks. This is only a summary of some positive results we can document. Many other tasks were accomplished. Other tasks are formally documented in CRDEC Special Publications CRDEC-SP-85003, CRDEC-SP-85010, CRDEC-SP-86022, CRDEC-SP-87025, and CRDEC-SP-028 and are summarized in Appendix B.

We extended all of our facilities and equipment to these students. Access to the electronic mail system allowed our first crisis to develop in 1987. Until that time, each student was given access to the CRDEC electronic mail system where they were allowed to collect their data and formulate their draft report. With this system, it was easy to find the reports, edit them, and then submit them for publication. This gave us a 2-month turn around in publishing the reports.

The crisis manifested itself when CRDEC Systems Security discovered that the students were "hacking" on the computer system with trading of passwords, improper log on, sending false messages, and transmitting personal greetings during peak demand for computer times. This problem existed at

QUANTITY OF STUDENTS DISTRIBUTED BY SEX, MINORITY STATUS AND ACADEMIC GRADE

92	59	38	8 21	T	0 44	_	7 20	3 19	8 15	3 5		1 59	92
91	19	33	7	•			-	23	~			51	9
06	94	27	19	α	38		12	21	6	2	-	46	06
83	90	28	22	7			12	25	9			53	83
88	53	32	21	Ç	43		24	22	7			53	88
87	8	39	42		74		37	34	8			8.1	87
88	09	31	29	~	57		19	37	2			60	86
85	90	30	20	ď	47		12	14	7.			50	82
84	36	20	16		33		12	14	9			36	84
83	39											39	83
82	4	7	7	C	4		10		4			14	82
8	4	ဗ	1	•	4		3	1				4	81
YEAR	TOTALS	MEN	WOMEN	> High	MAJORITY		GRADE 12	GRADE 11	GRADE 10	GRADE 9	ОТНЕЯ	TOTALS	YEAR

TABLE 2

QUANTITY OF STUDENTS

DISTRIBUTED BY HIGH SCHOOL

YEAR	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
ABERDEEN				1	3	4	9	2	1		1	1
BALTIMORE LUTHERAN				1	1	1		1		1		$\overline{}$
BALTIMORE POLYTECH				3		1						
BEL AIR				1	1	5	7	6	10	9	5	5
BOHEMIA MANOR									1			
CALVERT HALL								1	2		$\neg \uparrow$	2
CENTENNIAL										1	2	1
COMMUNITY				1	1							
C. MILTON WRIGHT				6	7	14	23	14	9	5	7	8
DUNDALK				1	1							
EASTERN VO-TECH									1	1		
EDGEWOOD				4	3	2	6	3	6	8	12	9
FALLSTON				3	7	9	7	2	5	7	2	2
FRANKLIN CITY			<u> </u>	·				1				
GILMAN		<u> </u>			1		1	1				1
HARFORD CHRISTIAN			 	1	1	2	1				1	
HARFORD TECH HIGH												1
HAVRE DE GRACE			_			2	3	2	1	3	2	3
JOHN CARROLL		-		4	5	4	7	5	4	4	6	2
JOPPATOWNE	,		<u> </u>		4	4	6	2		2	4	10
KENWOOD	<u> </u>		 	1								
LAKE BRANTLEY	<u> </u>		 		1	1	1					
LOCH RAVEN			<u> </u>				ļ	1	1			
LOYOLA HIGH			<u> </u>					2			1	
MT. HEBRON		-	 				ļ	1	1			
NORTH EAST		 	 	<u> </u>	-		1			1		1
NORTH HARFORD		 		2	4	3	5	4	3	1	2	2
PERRY HALL					3	3	1				3	2
PERSYVILLE				4	4	2	2	3	3		1	5
PIKESVILLE		<u> </u>	 						1	1	1	1
RED LION			1									1
RISING SUN	 	 	+	3	3	3	 			2	1	1
SEVERNA PARK	-	 	\vdash	 	 	<u> </u>			1			
SUSQUEHANNOCK		 	 	 	 	 	 	2	2			1
WEST LAUDERDALE	 	 	+	 	 	1						
WOODLAWN		+	+	 	 		1	 		 		
TOTAL	4	21	39	36	50	60	81	53	53	46	5 1	59

TABLE 3

CRDEC APPRENTICES - CURRENT STATUS IN COLLEGE CAREER

CAREER	ME AT AMSA.	ME RESEARCHER ME AT CRDEC ME AT CSTA ECONOMIST BUSINESS CPA U OF DEL GRAD SCHOOL JOURNALISM	GEOLOGY BUSINESS NAVAL U OF ILL PHILOSOPHY EE AT BRL (CRAY) BIOLOGY & PRE-MED	EE MATH PHYSICS BUSINESS SCIENCE MATH PHYS ED BIOLOGY
YEAR	GRADUATE	GRADUATE GRADUATE GRADUATE GRADUATE GRADUATE GRADUATE GRADUATE	GRADUATE GRADUATE SENIOR GRADUATE GRADUATE GRADUATE	GRADUATE JUNIOR JUNIOR JUNIOR JUNIOR JUNIOR JUNIOR JUNIOR
SCHOOL	VPI	VPI ST MARY VPI VPI BOSTON U U OF MD DELAWARE SHEPHERD	VPI TOWSON NAVAL ACAD. VPI PITT ST MARY LOYOLA	HOPKINS CARNEGIE MELLON OBERLIN LOYOLA VILLA JULIE SHEPHERD SALISBURY UVA
NAME	GAVLINSKI	ENGLISH GAVLINSKI HATFIELD OUELLETTE REES SAPONARO SCAVNICKY STROVEL	GRAYSON MONKS NOVAK NUESSLEIN RENARD VINCENTI	EICHENSHER FIALA SCHMIDT GERVASONI RICKETTS STUEMPFLE STUMP
YR	82	86	87	88 86
	ı	1	ı	1

TABLE 4

CRDEC APPRENTICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS

YEAR	NAME	ACCOMPLISHMENT
1987	Kang	Prepared Government Patent Application for a Filter
1986	Hatfield Knight Rees Ouellette Cayce Albert Gavlinski	Prepared and Mapped Bacterial Planned DNA Categorized Catalytic Oxidation Rectors Evaluated Military Respirators Jet Turbine Dissemination Techniques Installed 4-DEC Computer System Program Toxicity Effects of Brass on Plants and Soils Evaluate Prior Escape Experiences on Rats Evaluate Lectin Enzyme Assay Detection Test
1988	Baesden Devivo Eichensehr	Evaluate Sub Munition Ejection Program Revision of Bacteriological Media Surveillance Testing of Butyl Cloth

both CRDEC and BRL and was traced to one or two students who were clearly bent on disruptive behavior. Within CRDEC, 13 students were identified and terminated from the program. These students were terminated at the 6th week of the program, causing forfeiture of half the stipend. Parental furor erupted, and upon reporting the problem to an inquiry by the Commanding General, each parent and student was allowed a hearing with me. At that hearing, I presented the printed examples of the students' transgressions to the parent, and each student accepted the fault. Each parent was offered the opportunity to accept responsibility for their child, and the matter was resolved with each student finishing the program with pay.

In all of our projects, we measured how much work was required to accomplish a task in man years. For the apprentice program, this translates into man weeks where every year each student provides eight man weeks of effort. The CRDEC uses the normalized rate of \$60 per man hour or \$2,400 per man week. Here we illustrate that we have leveraged the \$1,200 8-week stipend by 16. That compares the \$1,200 paid for 8 weeks to a full staff cost of \$19,200. That is a sizeable return on investments.

The lacts of the program can be manipulated in many ways; but, the conclusion to all of the information is that the CRDEC and all of the participating staff have provided STEWARDSHIP to the community. One needs no greater reward than that.

Blank

APPENDIX A

TOTAL: 196	MENTOR PARTICIPATION	*		('84 -	(92)
				······································	
1. GAVLINSKI		11	YEARS		;
2. ARMSTRONG		8	YEARS		
2 CARONARO		8	YEARS		
4. FAMINI		7	YEARS		
5. WEISS		7	YEARS		
6. CHENG		_	VENDO		
7 CTADY		6 6	YEARS YEARS		
S EDITCH		6	YEARS		
0 1/17/01/11/12		6	YEARS		
10 VEU		6	YEARS		
		•			
11. ASHMAN		5	YEARS		
12. CARRIERI		5	YEARS		
13. DEFRANK		5	YEARS		
14. FITZGERALD		5	YEARS		
15. HSU		5	YEARS		
16. WEBER		5	YEARS		
17. ALTHOUSE		4	YEARS		
19 CHITDCH		4	YEARS		
19 COMPTON		4	YEARS		
20 TAMEC		4	YEARS		
21 KDAVETIT	······································	4	YEARS		
22 MTTCHRIT		4	YEARS		
23. NOVAK		4	YEARS		
24. STARKE		4	YEARS		
25. SCHLEIN	····	4	YEARS		
26. VALDES		4	YEARS		
27. YOUNG		4	YEARS		
28. ARCA		3	YEARS		
29. BATELKA		3	YEARS		
30. DITILLO		3	YEARS		
31. GIER		3	YEARS		
32. GROSS		3	YEARS		
33. GOODE		3	YEARS		
34. HUERTAS		3	YEARS YEARS		
36 VDTCUNAMIDOUV		3 3	YEARS		
37. LAWHORNE		3	YEARS		
		3	YEARS		
39. LEE		3	YEARS		
44 1626222		3	YEARS		
A1 MILIED		3	YEARS		!
42. SNYDER		3	YEARS		
43. SHETTERLY		3	YEARS		
44. SCHMIDT		3	YEARS		
45. WHITE		3	YEARS		
46. WASEL		3	YEARS		

Blank

APPENDIX B
SEAP STUDENT REPORTS

TITLE

- 1. Timothy English
- 2. Denise Hammond
- 3. Samuel Hsu
- 4. Jack Peters
- 5. Jeffrey Adams Lisa Balliet John Jordan Gregory Tate
- 6. Kristin Call
- 7. Charles Carter
- 8. Clare Ewald
- 9. Christopher Jarusek
- 10. Daniel Kaplan
- 11. William McCullough
- 12. John Prichard
- 13. Paul Solomon
- 14. Charles King
- 15. John Albert
- 16. Brian Brooks
- 17. Patrick Engram
- 18. Maria Horsey
- 19. John Kelley
- 20. Ingrid Kohlstadt
- 21. Stephen Saponaro
- 22. Kerry Foster
- 23. Lori Foster
- 24. Kristin Gavlinski Jenean Tulley
- 25. Victoria Linkous
- 26. Michelle Miller
- 27. Amelia Pare
- 28. Mark Pare
- 29. Roger Richmond
- 30. Jennifer Vervier
- 31. Vicki Wolff
- 32. Denise Walker

Analytical Techniques of Sorbents and Chemical Species Identification Direct-Acting Chromogenic Detector Reagents The Physiological Effects of Pinacolyl Alcohol on Rats

Developments in Air Plasma Studies

Physical Property Testing of the XM40 and the M17 Protective Masks

Physical Protection

Video Image Digitizing Analysis

Branch Record Automation

Technical Assessment of the Fit of the M17A1 Protective Mask Versus Facial Measurements Characterization of the Model 260 Aerosol Generator

Prototype Maximization and Nonsubjective Sizing

Developmental Adhesive Testing Procedure Spare Parts Analysis for Cost Reduction

Simulant Analysis Using Gas Chromatography Computer Entry/Exit Model

Surface Pofloction Throat

Surface Reflection Three Dimensional Display Palantiri

Data Base Program

A Curve-Fitting Program for Behavioral Studies

Computers and Engineering Support Computer Aided Design/Computer Aided

Manufacture

The Effects of Physostigmine on Treadmill Performance in Rats

A Preliminary Evaluation of the Baseline Running Wheel Activities of the Rat

Veterinary Resources Support for Toxicology Resourch and Testing

Immunochemical Techniques for Detection and

Identification of Biological Materials
Preparation of Rat and Hamster Microsomes and

Comparing Them Using the Ames Assay
The Effects of Physostigmine on Open-Field
Activity

Daily Activity Patterns in Ferrets

Teratogenicity of Hydra Attenuata and Xenopus Laevis as a Result of Toxic Insult

Antimicrobial Activity of Earthworm Coelomic Fluid

Immunochemica Techniques for Detection and Identification of Biological Materials
M51 Charcoal Dusting Test

TITLE

- 1. Patrick Engram
- 2. Denise Hammond
- 3. Kelly Harmon
- 4. Ingrid Kohlstadt
- 5. Kathleen Sindt
- 6. John Yeh
- 7. Jeffrey Adams
 Kevin Lugo
 Lisa Balliet
 John Jordan
- 8. John Cook
- Steven Yerman Christina Hull
- 10. Michael Rees
- 11. Barbara Starkey
- 12. Christopher Strovel
- 13. Todd Robinson
- 14. William McCullough
- 15. Peter Albert
- 16. Elise Arle
- 17. Steven Brown
- 18. Mark Unger Tammy Kile
- 19. Michelle Miller
- 20. Robert Mroz
- 21. Brian Nuesslein
- 22. John Packard
- 23. Jennifer Vervier
- 24. Brian Brooks
- 25. Charles Crizer
- 26. Clare Ewald
- 27. Matthew Gross
- 28. Maria Horsey
- 29. Jeffrey Leo
- 30. Melanie Appel Debbie Robbins
- 31. Stephen Root
- 32. Greg Tate
 Stephen Saponaro
- 33. Mark Pare
- 34. Michelle Renard
- 35. Kerry Foster

IR Smoke Pots

Triple Quadruple Mass Spectrometry of

Dimethylmethylphosphonate

Drop Fate

Ammonia Off-Gassing and Content Tests on

Impregnated Carbons

Vapor Measuring Technique

The Making and Studying of Flakes

Testing Protective Masks/Ultrasound Research/

Testing Burster Cases

Design and Fabrication

The Optimization of the XM49 Filter

Fabrication Process

Attenuator Test of the M81

State of the Art Filter Life Test Evaluation

Turbulence Testing in a Subsonic Wind Tunnel

Testing of Masks and Hoods

Probe Location Study

Testing the Toxicity of Brass Powder on the

Environment

Air Purification by Catalytic Oxidation

Triple Quadruple Mass Spectrometry of

Dipropylene Glycol Monomethyl Ether

Isolation and Purification of Enzymes

Using the Ames Assay to Screen Chemical

Compounds
Chemical Reconnaissance: A Matter of Safety

A Summary of My Work Experience

Soil Porosity: A Hurricane of Methods, A

Drizzle of Data

DFPase from a Bivalve Mollusk (Rangia cuneata)

Computer Modeling and Statistical Analysis

of Reflectance Data

Computer Modeling of Infrared Detectors

ACADA Test Results Data Base System

Program Debugging

Test Data and Linear Regression Program

DOD Apprenticeship: Final Report

Viewgraph

Apprenticeship within the Information Services Branch at CRDC

Computer Aided Design

Preparation of Equipment and Computer Programs for Evaluating a Behavioral Training

Method in Rats

Decontamination of Chemical Agent Simulants

by Means of Jet Engine Exposure

Conditioning a Group of Rats for a Learning

and Performance Behavioral Test

TITLE

- 1. Paul English
- 2. Kevin Lugo
- 3. Christopher Strovel
- 4. Susan Knight
- 5. Dyer Bennett
- 6. Steven Brown
- 7. Cynthia Bucci
- 8. Christine Castle
- 9. Dawn Gilbert
- 10. Denise Hammond
- 11. Thomas James
 Jeffrey Franz
- 12. Paige Killian
 Sandra Samples
 Danielle Stephenson
- 13. Thomas McMaster
- 14. Michael Rees
- 15. Todd Robinson
- 16. Michael Scavnicky Craig Proaps
- 17. Greg Tate
 Stephen Saponaro
- 18. Denise Williams
 Hae Jun
- 19. Willard Barker
- 20. Craig Hatfield Gary Peters
- 21. Robyn Holbrook Christina Houseknecht
- 22. Patricia Kaminski
- 23. Deirdre Haywood Theresa Keyes
- 24. Christine Goeller Danielle Ouellette
- 25. Girish Munavalli
- 26. Todd Nelson
- 27. William Parker
- 28. Kathleen Sindt
- 29. Jeffrey Burgee
- 30. Gail Cayce
- 31. Michael Franks
- 32. Shawn Hannan
- 33. Brian Nueslein
- 34. Debbie Robbins

Transducer Calibration

Vibration Tables/Grenade, Hand, and

Smoke , M18

Comparison of Data Reduction Techniques for

Wind Tunnel Testing

Air Purification by Catalytic Oxidation

A Summer Work Experience in the Physical

Protection Directorate

My Summer at Decon Systems

Technical Data Files

Robotically Automated Sample Handling

Laboratory

Producibility Apprentice

Comparison of Electron Ionization and

Atmospheric Pressure Ionization Mass

Spectrometry

Systems Engineering: The Silo

Summary of a Work Experience in TD/CM

NBC Sanator

Evaluation of Military Respirators

Respiratory Testing

Effects of Different Flowrates and Humidities

on C2 Canisters

Computer Aided Design

Special Summer Projects in Support of Jet

Engine Decontamination Studies

Working at CRDEC

Preparing and Mapping of Bacterial Plasmid

DNA

Experimental Measurements of the Spreading of

Chemical Surety Materials on Solid Surfaces

Technology Group Apprentice

Comparing Spread Factors

Jet Turbine Dissemination/Analytical

Technique

Quantitative Studies of the Flourescence Enhancement Phenomenon Produced by Certain Detector Reagents When They are Contacted

by Solutions of Organic Compounds

Molecular Modeling of Opiate Compounds

Chemical Inventory and Data

Methyl Salicylate Diffusion

Compiling a Database

Installation of DEC Computer Systems

Apprenticeship within the Producibility

Branch, CRDEC

My Involvement with the Apprenticeship Program

Learning and Using the Intel Computer

Calculator

1986 SEAP STUDENT REPORTS reference: CRDEC-SP-86022

AUTHOR

TITLE

- 35. Stephen Root
- 36. Janet Sisk
- 37. Mike Thomassy
- 38. Peter Albert
 Jane Seiter
- 39. Mark Pare Kristin Gavlinski
- 40. Lara Holly
- 41. Heidi Reich
- 42. Amy Richeson
- 43. Rebeka Deas Kimberly Rodgers
- 44. John Scheuren
- 45. Mark Unger
- 46. Maria Wall

Computer Applications within the CRDEC Technical Library

Forms Management

Learning Fortran and Using a CAD System Toxicity and the Environment

The Effect of Prior Escape Experience in Rats on Subsequent Conditioning to a

Nondiscriminated Avoidance Schedule

Bioavailability of Chromium from Whetlerite Dust

Enzyme Activity in Thermophiles and Halophiles

Environmental Studies and Laboratory Techniques

Receptor Systems as Screens for Toxicity:
Action of Organophosphates and Organochlorines

Lectin Enzyme Assay Detection Test for Ribose and Isolation of DNA and RNA

Pyruvate Kinase

Biotech

- 1. Donna Clem
- 2. Shavit Birenvige
- 3. Kristin Carmean
- 4. Christina Houseknecht
- 5. Christine Kutchey
- 6. Brian Nueslein
- 7. John Powell
- 8. Dawn Simon
- 9. Christopher Strovel
- 10. Sindhu Abraham
- 11. Dyer Bennett
- 12. Christopher Caudill
- 13. Jennifer Davis
- 14. John Deas
- 15. Christine Goeller
- 16. Deirdre Haywood
- 17. Thomas James
- 18. Steven Kang
- 19. John Loper
- 20. Kevin Lugo Donna Vincenti
- 21. Thomas McFall
- 22. Thomas McMaster
- 23. Kevin Mish
- 24. Karen Poole
- 25. Mark Radovich
- 26. Todd Robinson
- 27. Michael Scavnicky
- 28. Trevor Smith
- 29. Diane Sparks
- 30. Scott Wooddell
- 31. Lorie Sue Fleming
- 32. Wendy Hinton
- 33. Sandy Hsu Kelley Knight
- 34. Lara Holly
- 35. Girish Munavalli
- 36. Todd Nelson

TITLE

Generation of Cubic Sodium Chloride Aerosol Particles

Efficiency Testing Of An Electrical Aerosol Size Analyzer

Diffraction of Infared Spectra on Polystyrene Spheres

Analysis by Pyrolysis/Gas Chromatography with Subsequent Data Processing

Fiber Optic Detection

Characteristics of Aerosol Generation and Detection

Dynamic Measurements of Contact Angles

Temperature Effects on BPL and ASC Carbons

Hot-Wire Anemometry

The Production of the M40 Mask and the C2 Canister

Physical Protection Equipment Research

Improved Chemical/Biological Agent

Decontaminant

Corrective Lens Study for Protective Masks

M43 Mask, Producibility Engineering

IPE Challenge Testing

XM55 Large Area Screening System

NBC Detection Systems on the MICAD and CADNET Government Patent of the Product Improved M8A3/MI3A1 One-Man Gas Particulate Filter

Unit

Compression Pad Problems

Developmental Test Procedures

MICAD/CADNET Testing

NBC Sanator Parts List

XM55 Reliability Test Plan

NBC Warning Network Testing in MICAD/CADNET Projects

Apprenticeship at Screening Smoke

Respiratory Testing

Speech Intelligibility in American Protective Masks

Preparing a Chemical Detector for Testing

Improved Chemical/Biological Agent

Decontamination Project

RASTI Test System & Voice Amplification

Charcoal Absorption

Hydra Attenuata System for Detection of

Teratogenic Hazards

Thin Layer Chromatography, Organic Synthesis, and Isolation and Purification of Enzyme

Modification in a System for Computer-

Assisted Chemical Inventory

Fluorescence Enhancement Phenomenon Produced by Certain Detector Reagents When Contacted

by Solid Organic Compounds

Molecular Modeling of Opiate Compounds

TITLE

- 37. Lisa Priborsky Alex Framarini
- 38. Glen Wischhusen
- 39. Marie Yeh
- 40. Michael Adams
- 41. J. Steve Anthony
- 42. Willard Barker
- 43. Steven Danielson
- 44. Mary Craig Bonnie Grayson
- 45. Michael Bredehoeft
- 46. Gail Cayce
- 47. Paige Kilian
 Danielle Stephenson
- 48. Stephen Levin
- 49. David Maillett
- 50. Kevin Matthai
- 51. Christopher Novak Jami Hershfeld
- 52. Robert Price
- 53. Kenneth Renard
- 54. Debbie Robbins
- 55. Dorothy Spurlin
- 56. Janet Sisk
- 57. Michael Thomassy
- 58. Marie VandenBosche
- 59. Carla Williams
- 60. Mark Gilbert
- 61. Peter Albert
- 62. Tim Braue
- 63. Bonnie DeVivo
- 64. Zoya Fansler Tara Redican
- 65. Craig Hatfield
- 66. Christopher Lee
- 67. Deborah Lovelace
- 68. Joann Monks
- 69. Jeanne Nuzman
- 70. Cristin O'Rourke

The Effects of Chemicals on Sperm Cell Motility

Referee Standards

Catalytic Oxidation of Monomethylamine

ICD Transmission Log

Computer Aided Design as Learned on

Computervision

Inside the Data Management Office

Working at PAD

Computer Programs for the Collection,

Analysis, and Formatting of Behavioral Data

Computer Systems

Document Instructions for File Transfer

Communications and Create Project Schedules

with Project Management Software

Technical Data/Configuration Management

Systems and Operations

Programming a Hewlett Packard 9845 B

Learning, Programming, and Teaching on an

IBM-PC

The Automation of the Business Clearance

Memorandum

Compiling a Data Base and Program to Process

the Data

Researching the Effects of ESD on Integrated

Circuits and Creating a Baseline Cost

Estimate Worksheet Using 20/20 Spreadsheet

Modeling Program

Computer Programming for Office Automation

Writing a Calculator Program for the VAX

Creation of a Data Base File

Accessing the UNIX System

Programming in C

Computer Applications within the CRDEC

Technical Library

Munitions Surveillance Report Database

Robotically Automated Laboratory

Organization of Veterinary Services Archives

Techniques in Electron Microscopy and

Pathology

Enzymatic Decontamination

Enzymology Research

Determining Location of Gene Coding in a Thermophilic Bacteria

In Vitro Testing of Irritancy of Substances Foreign to the Eye

Kinetic Analysis of Muscarinic Receptor

Binding in Cortex, Hippocampus, and Striatum
The Development of an Enzyme Inhibition Assay

Detection of Toxins

The Effects of Carbachol on Cultured

Embryonic Chick Retinal Cells

1987	SEAP STUDENT REPORTS reference: CRDEC-SP-8702
AUTHOR	TITLE
71. Danielle Oullette 72. Padma Rajasekhara 73. Cheryl Sweeney	Effects of Pyridostigmine on the Molecular Weight Forms of Cholinesterase in Rats Cellular Protien Determination as an Alternative to Animal Testing Inhibition and Aging Rates of Phosphorinanes on Cholinesterase

TITLE

- 1. Sindhu A. Abraham
- 2. W. Troy Baisden
- 3. Jonathan Batchelor
- 4. Shavit Birenvige
- 5. Gregory M. Blake
- 6. Leslie Bowers
- 7. Todd Coen
- 8. Darren Colvin Mary Beth Craig Bonnie Grayson
- Steven Danielson June Hong
- 10. Bonnie DeVivo
- 11. Andrew Dunn
- 12. Phillip Eichensehr
- 13. John Fiala
- 14. Charles Guido
- 15. Jonathon Heitz
- 16. Heidi Hudler
- 17. Jennifer Hughey Donna Vincenti
- 18. Steven Kang
- 19. Judith Kim
 Christine Kutchey
- 20. Christopher Lee
- 21. Michelle Lee Shirley Leung
- 22. Michele Martin
- 23. Timothy McAveney
- 24. William McGann
- 25. Anoopa Munavalli
- 26. Christopher Novak
- 27. Karen Poole
- 28. Lisa Priborsky
- 29. Robert Price
- 30. Andrew Ptak
- 31. Mark Radovich
- 32. Tara Redican
- 33. Kenneth Renard
- 34. Vicki Roberts

The Production of the M40 and M30 Masks Submunition Ejection Program for Adexjam with T-Rad

Technical Data Preparation

Analyzing Aerosol Particles

Component Categorization of the XM22

Automatic Chemical Agent Alarm

Collective Protection Equipment

Isolation and Purification of Malic

Dehydrogenase from Beef Heart

Hexavalent Chromium Content of Whetlerite

Computer-Assisted Analysis of Sperm Cell Motion for Toxicological Testing Revision of Bacteriological Media for Isolate 6-5

A Programatic & Policy Profile of the U.S.

Army Chemical Corps -- 1946 to Present Operations in Chemical Surveillance

Creation of a Logic-Based Threat Evaluator to

Determine the Probability of a Bio. Attack A Prototype Database for the Compendium of

Naturally Produced Hazardous Substances

Screening Plasmid DNA in Halophiles

Literature Search on the Concerns of Ozone Depletion

Graphic Capabilities

M43 & M40 Masks Producibility Engineering Adaptation of SP2/O-Ag14 Cell Line to Bovine Calf Serum-Supplemented Medium

Using the Eyetex Screen System

Comparison of Monoclonal Antibodies and

Polyclonal Antibodies for Use in Immunoassays

Producibility of Modular Collective

Protection Equipment

Analog Circuitry: The Square Law Detector

Molecular Structure Optimization and Data Basing

Comparison of the Mutagenic Responses in Two Potential Mutagens

Master Industrial Engineering Plan Chart Production

Chemical Agent Detection Network

Screening Tests for Detector and Capture

Antibodies
Project Management and Documentation

Project Management Systems

Apprenticeship at Screening Smoke

Validation of Sampling Procedures for Methyl Salicylate

Summer Apprentice Report

Anthropometric Survey

1988	SEAP STUDENT REPORTS reference: CRDEC-SP-028
AUTHOR	TITLE
35. Mike Scavnicky	Using Pure-Tone Frequency Tests To Determine the Speech Transmission of Various Masks
36. Karl Schmidt	The Use of Tektronics Computer Aided Design Software: TekniCAD
37. Steve Schriver	Failure Analysis of an In-House Project
38. Aaron Shadis	Modification of CADDS System
39. Clifford Smith	Testing of Protective Masks in a Test Chamber Complex
	1

40. David Sorkin

41. Ronald Stump

42. Margeret Thomas

43. Steven Unger

44. Donna Williamson

45. Thomas Wood

the Speech Transmission of Various Masks
The Use of Tektronics Computer Aided Design
Software: TekniCAD
Failure Analysis of an In-House Project
Modification of CADDS System
Testing of Protective Masks in a Test
Chamber Complex
Computer Aided Design
The Fielding and Spare Parts Effort of the
M17 Sanator
Computer Applications in the Physical
Protection Directorate
MolDIS: A Molecular Graphics Package for the
Hewlett Packard 9845B Microcomputer
Lectins and Their Use in Detecting Viruses
and Bacteria
Devolopment of a Database Inventory of
Equipment Catalogs and Modification of a
Video for Marketing a Program

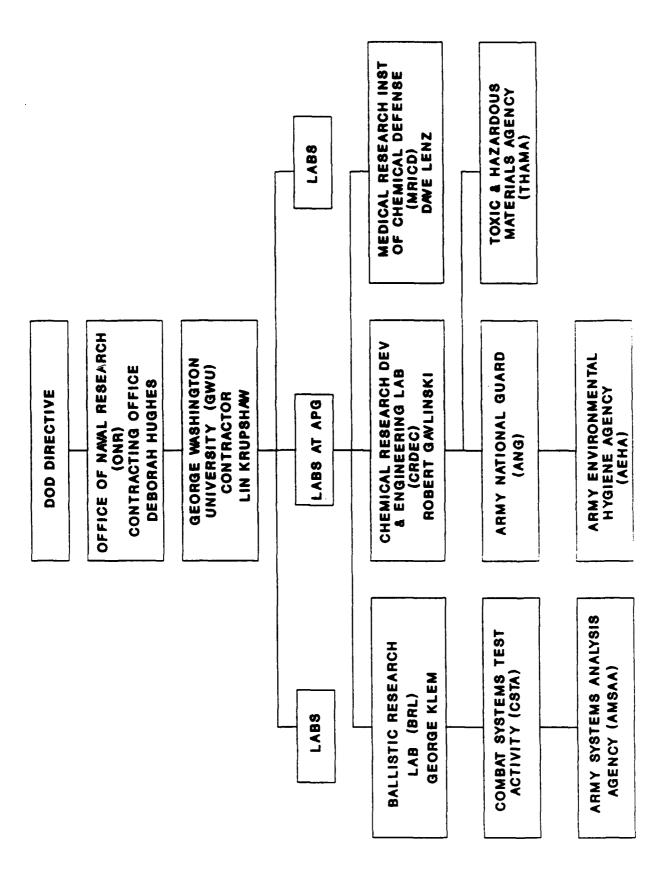
APPENDIX C ORDER OF PRESENTATION

Order of Presentation

VG 1	Header
VG 2	Order of Presentation
VG 3	Overview (Figure 1)
VG 4	Statistics by Quantity by Sex, Minority and Academic Grade (Table 1)
VG 5	Statistics by School (Table 2)
VG 6	Observations of Program (Figure 2)
VG 7	Current Status in College Career (Table 3)
VG 8	CRDEC Apprentice Accomplishments (Table 4)
VG 9	Problems and Solutions (Figure 3)
VG 9A	Mentor Participation (Figure 4)
VG 10	Benefits (Figure 5)
VG 10A	Benefits of Apprenticeship Program (Figure 5 Alternative)

ORDER OF PRESENTATION

- OVERVIEW OF APPRENTICE PROGRAM AT CRDEC
- 1984-1992 STUDENT & SCHOOL STATISTICS
- **OBSERVATIONS OF THE PROGRAM**
- APPRENTICE'S CAREER FOLLOWUP
- **EXCERPTS OF TECHNICAL REPORTS**
- CONCLUSION



OBSERVATIONS OF THE PROGRAM

- HARFORD COUNTY (MD) PREDOMINANT
- APPROX 50/50 RATIO BOY TO GIRL
- APPROX 150/50 RATIO APPLICANTS TO APPOINTMENTS
- JUNIORS & SENIORS PREDOMINATE FOR SELECTION
- PUBLISHED REPORTS ARE IMPORTANT STUDENT GOAL
- STIPEND IS ADEQUATE METHOD OF COMPENSATION
- SCIENTIFIC STAFF FREED OF ROUTINE TASKS
- MINORITY PROGRAM NOT A PREDOMINANT FACTOR

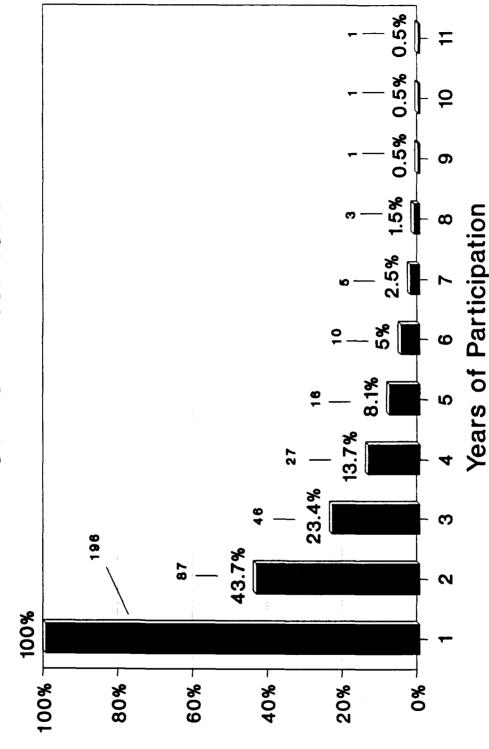
SCHOOLS & MENTORS FORM TECHNICAL BONDS

- STUDENTS REPEAT AT COLLEGE LEVEL AS CONTRACTORS
- STUDENT'S CAREER GOALS ARE FORMALIZED
- SUMMER INTERVAL OF 8 WEEKS IDEAL

PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS

- STUDENTS CAUGHT "HACKING" ON ELECTRONIC MAIL BY SYSTEMS SECURITY
- THIRTEEN STUDENTS WERE SUMMARILY TERMINATED AT THE SIXTH WEEK
- PARENTAL UPROAR
- PERSONAL CONFERENCE AMONG STUDENT, PARENT AND COORDINATOR
- STUDENTS CONFRONTED WITH PRINTED "HACKING" DOCUMENTATION IN PRESENCE OF PARENT - MOST ADMITTED TO FAULT
- PARENTS WERE REQUIRED TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR CHILDREN IN WRITING
- AGREEMENT REACHED, STUDENTS WERE RE-APPOINTED AND COMPLETED THE PROGRAM IN THAT YEAR
- SINCE 1988 STUDENTS ARE DENIED ACCESS TO ELECTRONIC MAIL

Percentage of Participation Of 196 Mentors



BENEFITS TO CRDEC

- 8 WEEK INTERVAL FITS SUMMER STAFF SCHEDULE
- RETURN ON INVESTMENT IS 16 TO 1 BY DOLLARS ALONE
 - EAGER AND TALENTED WORK FORCE AUGMENTATION

BENEFITS TO STUDENT

- HANDS ON EXPERIENCE
- PUBLISHED PAPER
- STIPEND COMPENSATION
- NETWORKING TO OTHER STUDENTS
- CAREER GOALS SOLIDIFIED
- MENTOR BONDING

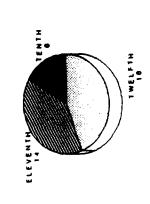
BENEFITS TO COMMUNITY

STEWARDSHIP TO SCHOOLS CONFIRMED

BENEFITS OF APPRENTICE PROGRAM

- COST PER STUDENT IS LOW (\$1200 FOR 8 WEEKS)
- HIGHLY MOTIVATED HELPER TO THE MENTOR
- SCIENTIFIC ACCOMPLISHMENTS ARE WORTHWHILE
- EASY TO HANDLE THE PROGRAM
- CIVILIAN PERSONNEL OFFICE ASSISTANCE NOT REQUIRED
- NO MANPOWER SLOTS REQUIRED

1984 APPRENTICEBHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY GRADE



TOTAL 80 STREENTS

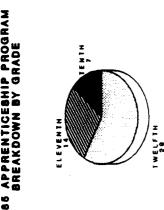
1884 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY SEX



1984 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY MINORITY STATUS



1985 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY GRADE

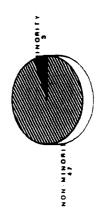


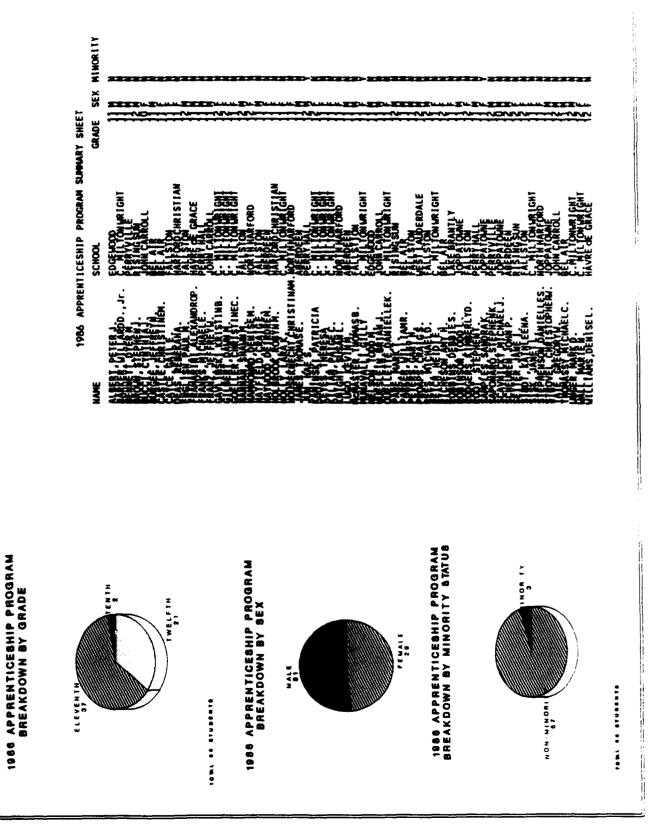
101AL .. 61UBERTS

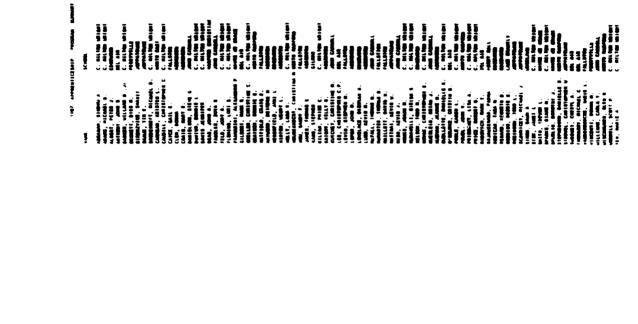
1985 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY SEX



1986 APPRENTICEBHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY MINORITY STATUS

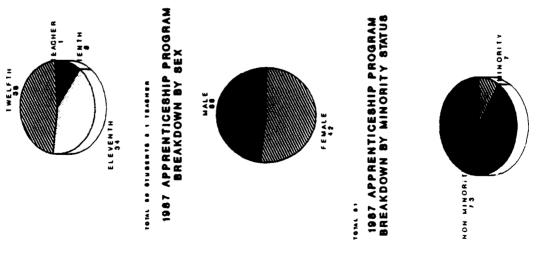




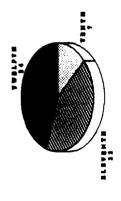


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1987 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY GRADE



1988 APPRBNTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY GRADE



GRADF SEX MINORITY

1988 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM SUMMARY SHEET

HILTONURICHT

TORE SS STUDBINTS

1988 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY SEX

TEORO PERANHIGH

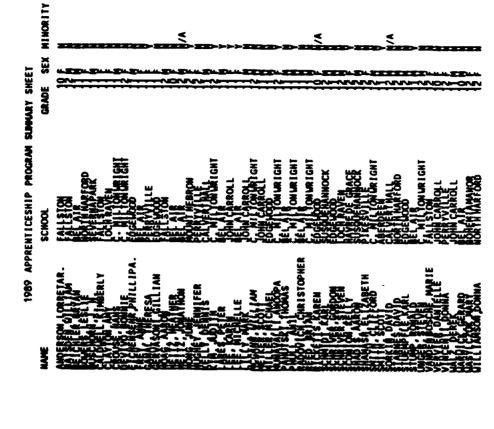


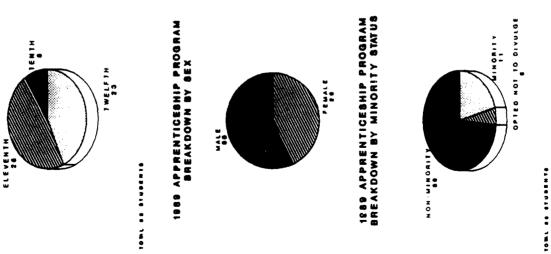
1988 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY MINORITY STATUS

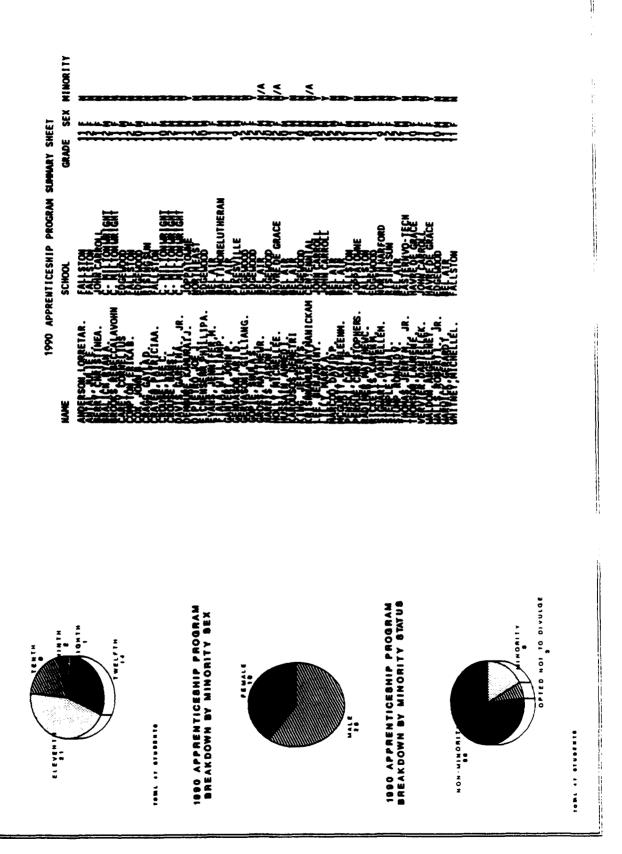


TOTAL SS STUDENTS

1969 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM Breakdown by Grade







1880 APPRENTICEBRIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY GRADE

1991 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY GRADE

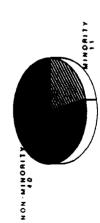


1991 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY SEX



10WL 61 610 BERTS

1991 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY MINORITY STATUS



SCHOOL GRADE SUMMERY SHEET

NAME

SCHOOL

SCHOOL

GRADE SEX MINORITY

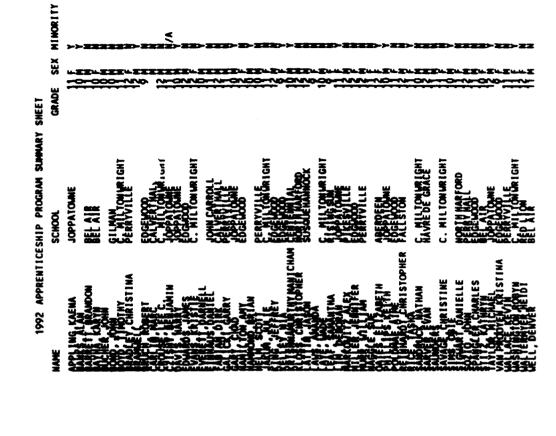
SCHOOL

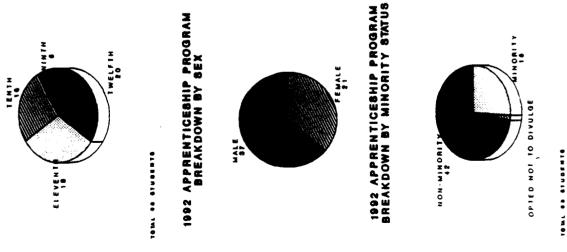
GRADE SEX MINORITY

SCHOOL

GRADE SEX MINORITY

GRAD SEX MINO





1992 APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM BREAKDOWN BY GRADE